# USER'S MANUAL 

MODEL: 5970-80 MODEL: 5970-160

# CURRENT REVERSAL SWITCH 

## Date Sold:

Serial number: $\qquad$

## PROPRIETARY

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## Table 1. Model 5970-80 Specifications

## Electrical

DC Voltage (maximum): 100 Volts
DC Current (maximum): 80 Amps

AC Voltage:
AC Current:
DC Internal power supply (control power):
$100-125$ or 200-250 Volts
2.0/1.0 Amps
$24 \mathrm{VDC} / 2.4 \mathrm{~A}$

## Fuse Ratings

AC Input: for 115 V use $20 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm} 2.0 \mathrm{Amp}$ SLO-BLOW
AC Input:
DC Interlock:

## Electrical Connections

DC Current: (up to 80A max)
DC Control wiring:
AC Power:
IEC320

## Analog Device Interface (Option)

GPIB Plug.
GPIB Female

## Spare Parts Kit

Pilot lamps 12V (x 2).
Fuses type $20 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ 1.0 Amp SLO-BLOW (x 5)
Fuses type $20 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm} 2.0 \mathrm{Amp}$ SLO-BLOW (x 5)

## Dimensions

483 mm W x 541 mm D x 177 mm H .
(19.0 inch W x 21.3 Inch D x 7.0 inch H).

## Weight

$20 \mathrm{~kg}(44 \mathrm{lb})$, excluding interconnecting cables.

## Electrical

DC Voltage (maximum): 100 Volts
DC Current (maximum): 160 Amps
AC Voltage:
$100-125$ or 200-250 Volts
AC Current:
2.0/1.0 Amps

DC Internal power supply (control power):
$24 \mathrm{VDC} / 2.4 \mathrm{~A}$

## Fuse Ratings

AC Input: for 115 V use $20 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm} 2.0 \mathrm{Amp}$ SLO-BLOW
AC Input:
DC Interlock:

## Electrical Connections

DC Current: (up to 160A max)
DC Control wiring:
Phoenix Plug/Header Type: MSTB
AC Power:
IEC320

## Analog Device Interface (Option)

GPIB Plug.
GPIB Female

## Spare Parts Kit

Pilot lamps 12V (x 2).
Fuses type $20 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ 1.0 Amp SLO-BLOW (x 5)
Fuses type $20 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm} 2.0 \mathrm{Amp}$ SLO-BLOW (x 5)

## Dimensions

483 mm W x 495 mm D x 266 mm H .
(19.0 inch W x 19.5 inch $D \times 10.5$ inch $H$ )

## Weight

22 kg ( 48 lb ), excluding interconnecting cables.

## Section 2

## WARNINGS <br> REFER TO WARNINGS BELOW BEFORE OPERATING CURRENT REVERSAL SWITCH

## 1 AC Power

Ensure that the VOLTAGE SELECTOR has been set to the correct input voltage before applying AC Input Power. To check the Voltage Selector first turn off power on the AC input receptacle and remove the AC input plug. The voltage displayed next to the triangle on the lower right hand side of the AC input receptacle is the voltage setting. To change the voltage settings insert a small bladed screwdriver into the slot on the top of the Fuse Drawer located directly below the ground pin on the AC input receptacle and pull the Fuse Drawer out. Check the the correct fuse is inserted in the correct location. A 2.0A fuse is used for 115 Vac and 1.0 A fuse used for 230 Vac The Fuse Drawer should then be rotated $180^{\circ}$ and reinserted. Check that the correct voltage setting is displayed next to the triangle on the lower right hand side of the AC input receptacle.

## 2 DC Interlock

Check the operation of the DC Interlock circuit before operating the Reversal Switch. Turn on the DC Power Supply and increase the output voltage to 2 volts. The High Current Interlock light on the front panel should illuminate and relay RL2 should be energized. If the lamp does not illuminate check the High Current Interlock circuit and remedy the problem before using the Reversal Switch.

## 3 Arcing

The magnet stores considerable energy in its field during operation. Do not disconnect any high current or ac power lead while under load or the magnetic field energy may be discharged across the interruption causing severe and hazardous arcing.

## 4 Current Rating

Do not exceed the current rating for the Current Reversal Switch given in the specification tables in section 1 of this User's Manual. Exceeding the current rating is dangerous and will damage the internal components. Damage caused by using the Current Reversal Switch at higher currents than specified will void the warranty.

## 5 Watches, Credit Cards, Magnetic Discs and Pacemakers

Do not move magnetically sensitive items into the close vicinity of the magnet. Even some antimagnetic watches can be damaged when placed in close proximity to the pole gaps during operation. Credit cards, magnetic discs and pacemakers may be affected by magnetic fields as low as $5 \mathrm{G}(0.5 \mathrm{mT})$.

Table 2. Model 5970-80/160 Electrical Connections
DC Current to Magnet (refer to drawing 13900360/1)
TB1 Left hand terminal: Positive
TB1 Right hand terminal: Negative
DC Current from Power Supply (refer to drawing 13900360/1)
TB2 Left hand terminal: Positive
TB2 Right hand terminal: Negative
Ground (refer to drawing 13900360/1)
Ground connections are provided at two locations on the main terminal block on Model 5970-80. A grounding stud is provided near the main terninal block on Model: 5970-160.

Magnet Interlocks (refer to drawing 13900360/1)
Pin $1 \&$ Pin 2 Water flow: Normally open. Closed when flow OK. (not used in standard GMW systems)

Pin 3 \& Pin $4 \quad$ Over temperature: Normally closed. Open when coil temperature exceeds $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

CAUTION: Ensure that the high current connections are tight. Loose connections may lead to oxidation and overheating. The field stability may be degraded and the current terminations damaged.

## Section 3

## INSTALLATION

## Unpacking Instructions

The Model 5970-80/160 is supplied assembled. If damage is evident, report the damage in detail to the shipper for claim and simultaneously notify GMW in case assessment of the damage must be made. Included in the carton should be:

$1 \times 5970-80 / 160$ Current reversing Switch<br>$1 \times$ Manual<br>1 x Spare Parts Kit<br>* $1 \times$ ADI- 123 (Optional)<br>* 1 x ADI-Mounting Kit (Optional)<br>* If the ADI Option has been ordered it will be installed in the Model 5970-80/160.

## Mounting Position

The Model 5970-80/160 Reversal Switch is intended to be operated in the horizontal position either as a bench top unit or in a 19" EIA Equipment Rack.

## Electrical Circuit

Never connect or remove cables from the Reversal Switch with the power supply powered. The stored energy in the magnet can cause arcing resulting in severe injury to personnel or equipment damage. All terminals should be tight. If terminals come loose in operation local heating at the terminations can cause rapid oxidation leading to a high contact resistance and high power dissipation at the terminals. If left unattended this can cause enough local heating to damage the terminals.

AC Power (refer to section 2.1)

## Section 4

## OPERATION

## General

Check that the AC voltage setting has been set correctly (refer to previous section) then insert the AC input connector and turn on the AC Power switch. The green pilot light on the front panel should illuminate indicating that the 24 V control power supply is on. The white 'HIGH CURRENT INTERLOCK' should come on if the DC Power Supply voltage is above 2 volts. The reversal switch is interlocked and cannot change the DC polarity until the power supply voltage drops below 1.5 V . The yellow pilot lights on the front panel indicate the position of the internal reversal contactor.

## To reverse polarity

Push the green push button on the front panel labeled PUSH TO REVERSE'. The following events should take place:

1. Relay RL1 will latch closed programming the DC power supply down to zero current output.
2. Relay RL2 will de-energize when the DC power supply voltage drops below 1.5 V , turning off the front panel High Current Interlock light.
3. Then relay RL2 de-energizes it starts both timers TM1 \& TM2.
4. Timer TM2 times out after 5.0 seconds providing a delay before actuating the current reversal contactor.
5. M1 then times out after 6.0 seconds resetting RL1 and turning the DC power supply back on. The reversal switch is then ready for another cycle.

Note: The settings of TM1 and TM2 should not need adjustment. If they are readjusted TM1 must be at least 0.5 seconds longer than TM2 delay. A maximum time of 8 seconds should not be exceeded.

## Section 5

## ANALOG DEVICE INTERFACE (OPTION)

## GENERAL

The Analog Device Interface provides computer control of the Current Reversal Switch using GPIB communications. It is optional equipment and can be field installed if required using the ADI Installation Kit detailed below. Full details on the Group 3 Model ADI-123 Analog Device Interface are given in the separate manual. The ADI has 1 Analog output channel, 2 Analog status channels, and 3 Two-state channels. The channel assignments are given below.

## Analog Channels

Analog output: Power supply current output programming.
Analog input 1: Power supply current monitor.
Analog input 2: Power supply voltage monitor.

## Two State Channels

Ch1:
Magnet temperature and water flow interlock status.
Ch2: Reversal switch control.
Ch3: Reversal switch position status.

## ADI Installation Kit

The following components make up the ADI Installation Kit.
1 x ADI-123G Analog Device Interface.
2 x ADI Mounting Bars. [ Dwg no 17900670]
2 x ADI Mounting Studs. [ Dwg no 179006780]
4 x ADI Mounting Nuts. [M6 Kepnuts]
1 x ADI Control Wiring Harness. [Connects ADI to R/S Control PCD]
1 x ADI Control Wiring Harness. [Connects ADI to R/S Control PCD]
1 x ADI Mains Wiring Harness. [Connects ADI to R/S Control PCD]
1 x ADI Connecting GPIB Cable 0.5 M long [Connects ADI to R/S bulkhead GPIB Connector].
$1 \times$ R/S GPIB Bulkhead GPIB Connector.
$4 \times \mathrm{R} / \mathrm{S}$ GPIB Bulkhead Connector Mountings Screws.
$4 \times$ R/S GPIB Bulkhead Connector Mountings Washers
$4 \times$ R/S GPIB Bulkhead Connector Mountings Nuts.

## GPIB Installation Kit

The following components are required to control the Current Reversal Switch through the ADI using a computer. All the following items can be purchased through GMW Associates if required.

Controlling Computer.
Controlling Software.
GPIB Interface Board IEEE-488 [National Instruments Part no or similar].
GPIB Connecting Cable IEEE-488 [National Instruments Part no or similar].

## Section 5

## ANALOG DEVICE INTERFACE (OPTION)

## Field Installation of the Analog Device Interface.

1. Turn off the magnet power supply and turn off the ac power and remove the power cord to the current reversal switch.
2. Remove the four screws securing the reversal switch cover and remove top cover.
3. Remove the four screws and cover plate from the cutout for the GPIB connector on the back panel.
4. Screw on a kepnut onto the ADI mounting studs about 6 mm , so that the lock washer faces the short end of the mounting stud. Repeat for the other mounting stud.
5. Screw the mounting studs 6 mm into the current reversal switch base plate threaded holes using the short threaded end.
6. Tighten down the kepnut on the mounting stud against the current reversal switch base plate, repeat for the other mounting stud.
7. Remove the ADI's bottom cover by undoing the center securing screw and mount the ADI mounting bars to the bottom cover using M3 pan head screws. [Only required if the ADI mounting bars are not fitted to the ADI].
8. Set the ADI DIP switches as required. GMW normally uses address 1 for the ADI installed in the current reversal switch. [Only required if ADI has not been set up at GMW or end user needs to change the ADI to another GPIB address.]
9. Reinstall the bottom cover onto the ADI and secure with the single center screw.
10. Plug in the control wiring harness into the ADI with the 9 way connector.
11. Plug in the control wiring harness into the ADI with the 10way connector.
12. Mount the ADI into the current reversal switch by sliding the mounting bars over the two vertical mounting studs located on the current reversal switch base plate.
13. Secure the ADI in place with two kepnuts.
14. Pull off one of the QC connectors located on the back of the ac input power receptacle. Push on a QC receptacle from the ADI power lead with the same color wire onto the ac power filter.
15. Push on the removed QC receptacle from the internal power supply onto the tab of the ADI QC receptacle.
16. Repeat for the other three QC connections.
17. Check that the wire colors are the same on each terminal of the ac filter and the removed QC receptacles are returned to their original location.
18. Plug in the control wiring from the ADI with the 9-way plug into the vertical receptacle on the control PCD.
19. Plug in the control wiring from the ADI with the 10 -way plug into the vertical receptacle on the control PCD. The connector should be installed with the male GPIB connection and mounting flange facing the inside of the reversal switch case.
20. Secure the bulkhead GPIB connector onto the rear panel of the current reversal switch using the pan head screw provided.
21. Connect the short length GPIB cable between the back of the bulkhead connector on the rear panel and the GPIB connector on the ADI.

## Section 5

## ANALOG DEVICE INTERFACE (OPTION)

## ADI Commands (Full details given in the ADI User's Manual)

## Analog Output Channel

W16383: Set analog output to full scale.
W00000: Set analog output to zero.

## Analog Input Channels

R1: $\quad$ Read channel 1, zero input $=0$

$$
\text { full scale }=16383
$$

R2: $\quad$ Read channel 2 , zero input $=0$

$$
\text { full scale }=16383
$$

## Two State Channels

TR1: $\quad$ Read status 1 (magnet temp and water flow interlock). State $1=O K$.
TR2: Not used.
TR3: Read status 3 (reversal switch position). State $1=$ REVERSE.
TW21: Turns on channel 2 (reversal switch start).
TW20: Turns off channel 2.

Note: 1. After TW2 is turned on it must be turned off again to allow the reversal switch circuit to reset before another reversal cycle can take place. Time between TW21 and TW20 should be about 1 sec
2. The ADI two state channel 1 is set with jumpers to the passive position and monitors the magnet interlocks at terminal 4 on P1.

## Software Drivers

LabVIEW Driver
A LabVIEW driver is available from GMW Associates. It provides control and monitoring of the model: 5970-80/160 current reversal switch and power supply. The driver is supplied free of charge.

## Section 6

## MAINTENANCE

The only routine maintenance required is to ensure that the high current connections are tight and the High Current Interlock is working correctly.

To check the operation of the DC High Current Interlock circuit turn on the DC Power Supply and increase the output voltage to 2 volts. The High Current Interlock light on the front panel should illuminate and relay RL2 should be energized. If the lamp does not illuminate check the High Current Interlock circuit and remedy the problem before using the Reversal Switch.

Section 7
DRAWINGS



































